

EXHIBIT E

PEDIATRIC LEAD EXPOSURE IN FLINT, MICHIGAN: A FAILURE OF PRIMARY PREVENTION

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Results of Pediatric Blood Lead Levels (BLL)

• **Methods**

- Data from all blood lead levels processed at Hurley Medical Center
- HMC Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved
- All children 5 years of age and younger
- Zip codes 48501-48507
- Two periods of comparison:
 - PRE-SWITCH: January 1, 2013 – September 15, 2013
 - POST-SWITCH: January 1, 2015 – September 15, 2015
- Analyzed % Elevated Blood Lead (EBL)
 - EBL = Blood lead Levels > 5 g/dL
- EBL analysis conducted based on scientific literature (most notably DC lead in water exposure)

Blood Lead Level Analysis

- Large sample size
 - N= 1746 for Flint children (pre n=906, post n=840)
 - N= 1670 for non-Flint children (pre n=943, post n=727)

Flint results for children 5 years and under:

- PRE-SWITCH % EBL: 2.1% (consistent with MDHHS data 2.2)
- POST-SWITCH % EBL: 4.0%
- **p < 0.05; STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE**